

UKRAINE

Decent work indicator ¹	1999	2000	2005	H1 2010 ²
Employment-to-population ratio, ages 15-64, %	58.6	59.0	61.5	61.4
Male	62.9	63.3	66.1	65.1
Female	54.9	55.1	57.3	57.9
Unemployment rate, ages 15-64, %	11.7	11.8	7.4	8.7
Share of youth not in education and not in employment, ages 15-24, %	23.8	21.4	17.1	18.7³
Informal employment (national definition), %	13.6	14.8	21.5	22.4
Working poor (relative poverty line)	24.1	21.6	22.3	20.6³
Low-pay rate (below 2/3 of median of hourly earnings), %	...	26.2	28.4	26.7 ⁴
Excessive hours (more than 48 hours per week), %	4.0	3.5	6.3	4.1³
Employees on short hours, in % of registered employees	17.6	13.3	7.4	19.4³
Child labour (aged 5-17)	3.8
Employees on administrative leave during reference period, in % of registered employees	22.0	16.1	1.8	2.9
Persons who worked on the basis of civil-law agreement, in % of total employment	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.0
Occupational segregation by sex (Index of Dissimilarity)	0.37	0.38	0.33	0.35³
Female share of employment in ISCO-88 major group 1 (legislators, senior officials and managers)	38.6	36.7	38.2	41.1
Fatal occupational injury rate, per 100,000 employees	9.2	9.5	8.4	5.5³
Non-fatal occupational injury rate, per 100,000 employees	294	253	172	113³
Share of population above pension age benefiting from a pension, %	89.4	89.0	93.9	94.4³
State Social security expenditure, % of GDP	3.2	3.5	9.0	8.6³
Gross union density rate, %	73.2	66.9	50.6	40.3³
Enterprises belonging to employers' organization, %	4.2	6.8 ⁵
Collective bargaining coverage rate, in % (formal sector)	71.9	75.6	82.1	83.2

Notes:

¹ For sources and definitions, see the Decent Work Country Profile Ukraine available at: http://www.ilo.org/integration/resources/pubs/WCMS_154571/lang-en/index.htm.

² H1: first half of the year. ³ Data for 2009. ⁴ Data for June 2010. ⁵ Data for 2008.